

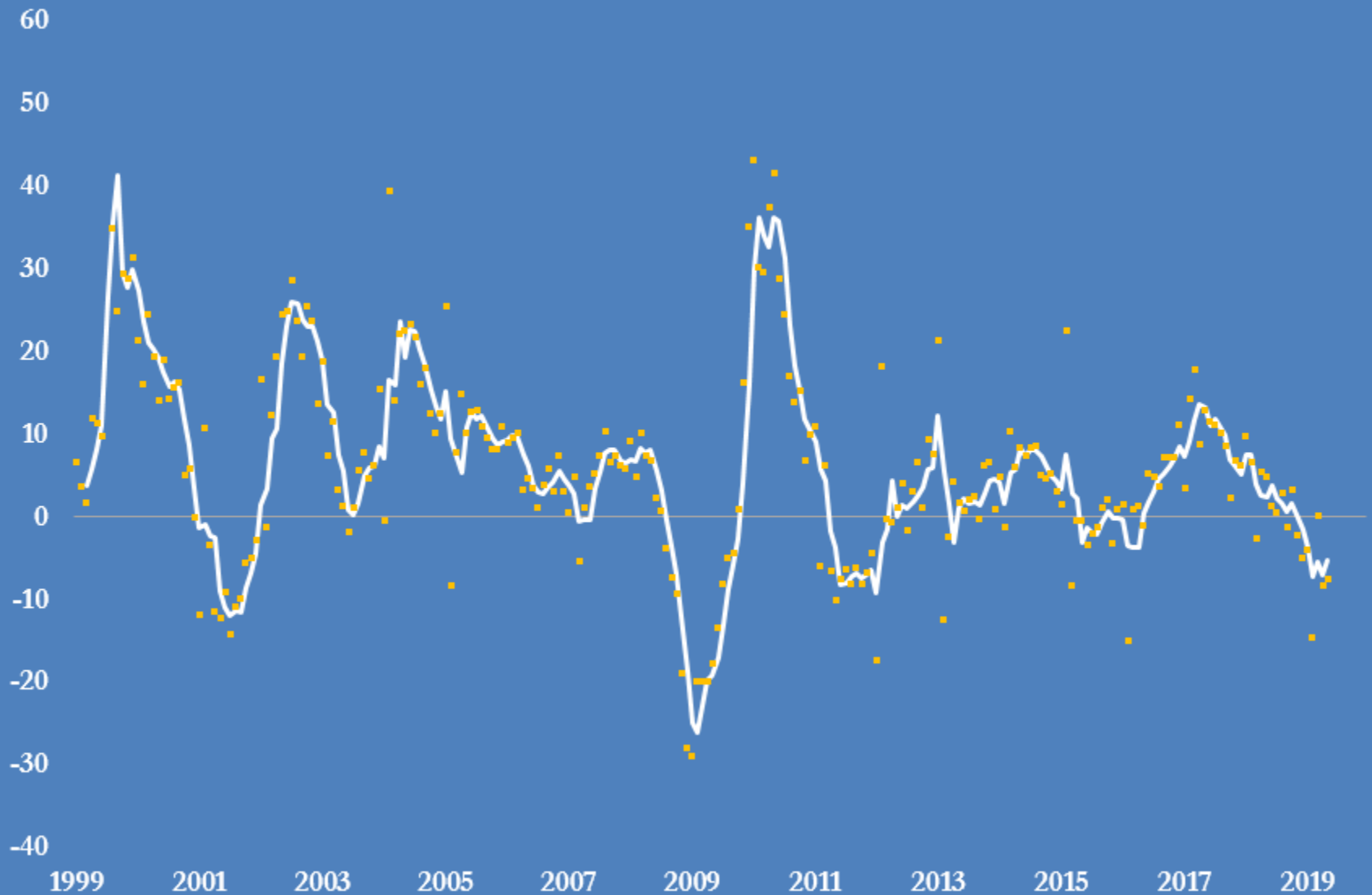
Global trade

Selected indicators

JOHN KEMP
REUTERS
12 June 2019

Hong Kong air freight volume, 1999-2019

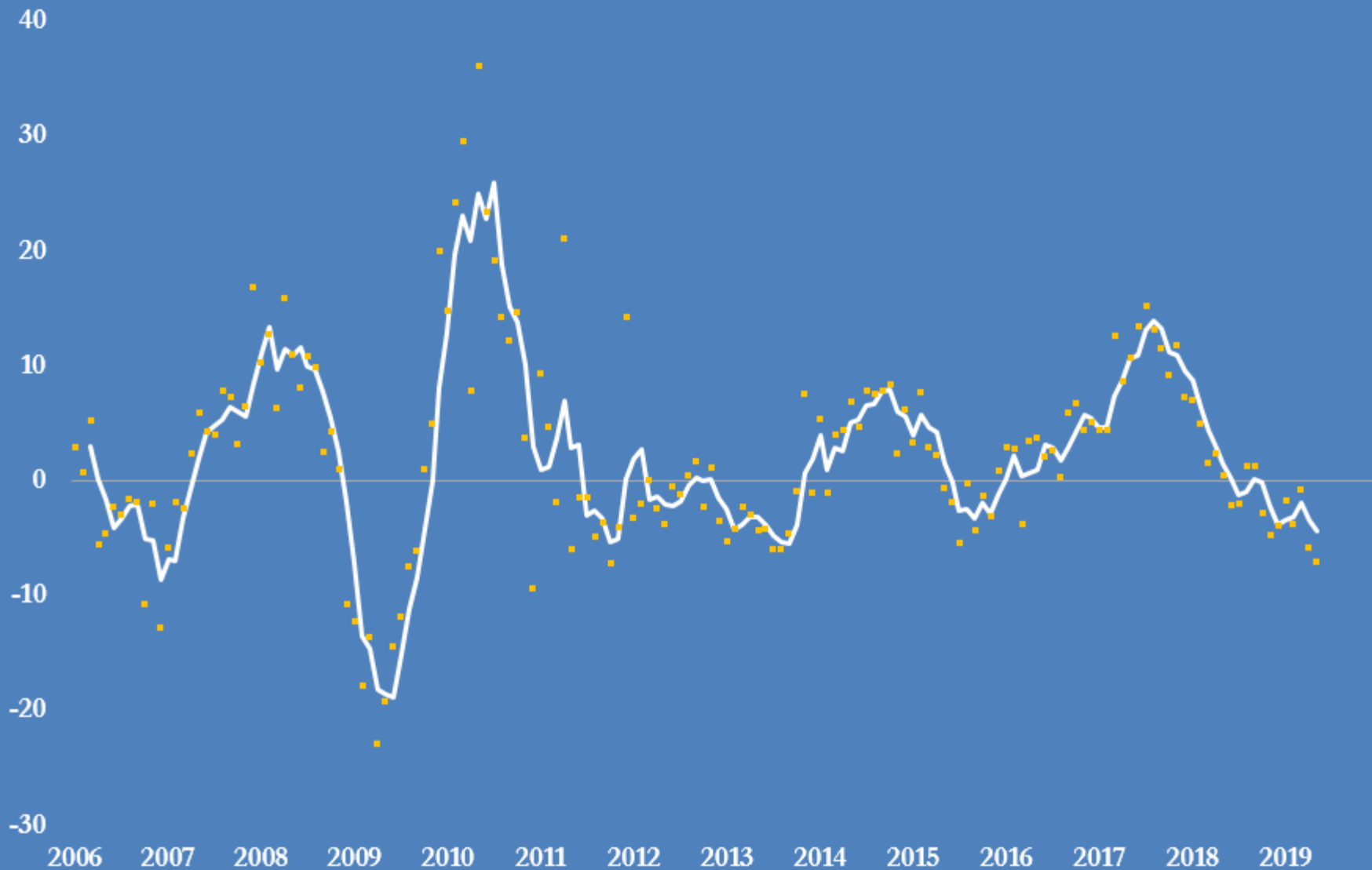
Percent change compared with prior year, monthly and 3-month average



Source: Civil Aviation Department of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
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London Heathrow air freight volume, 2006-2019

percent change compared with prior year, monthly and 3-month average

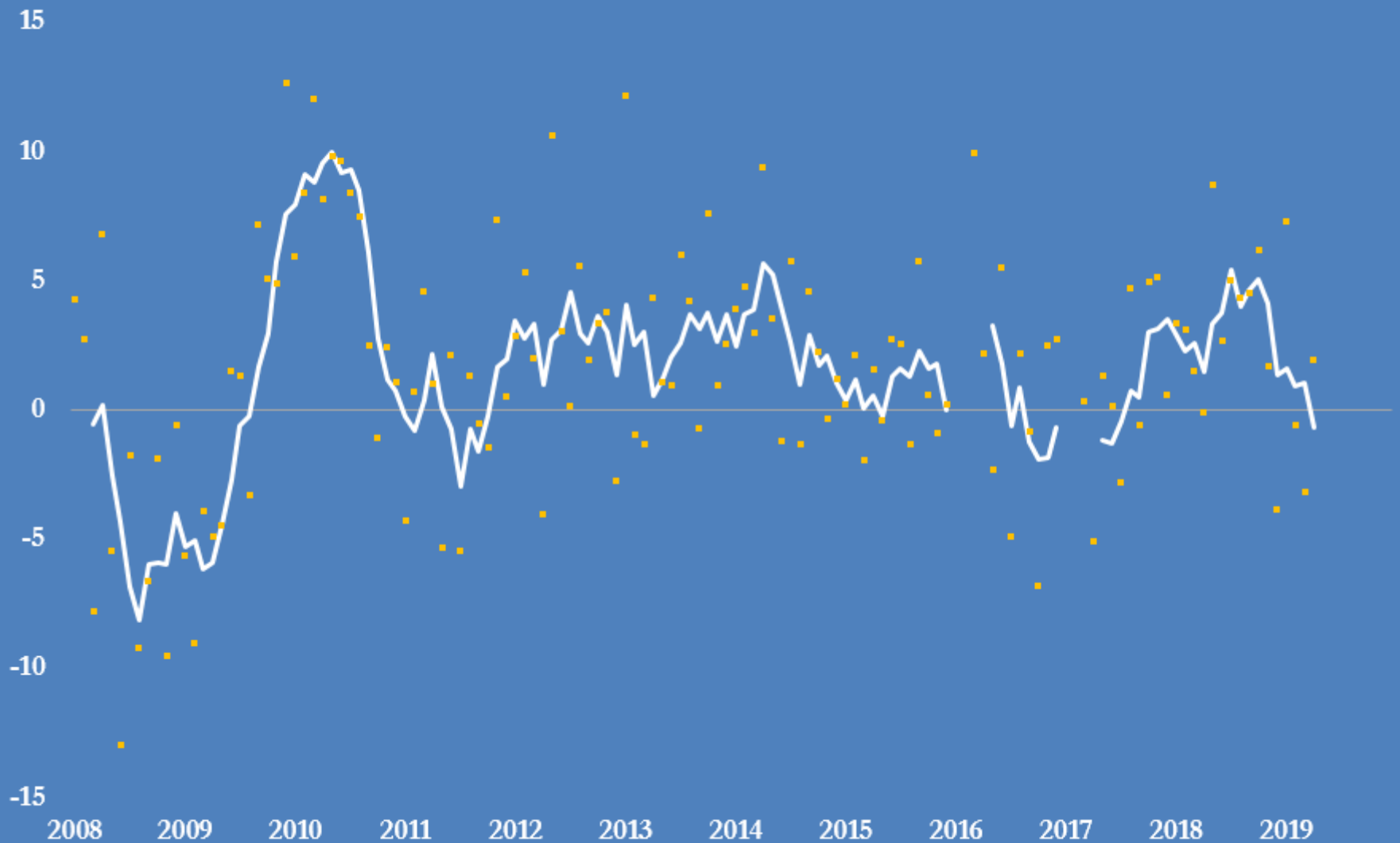


Source: Heathrow Airport Limited

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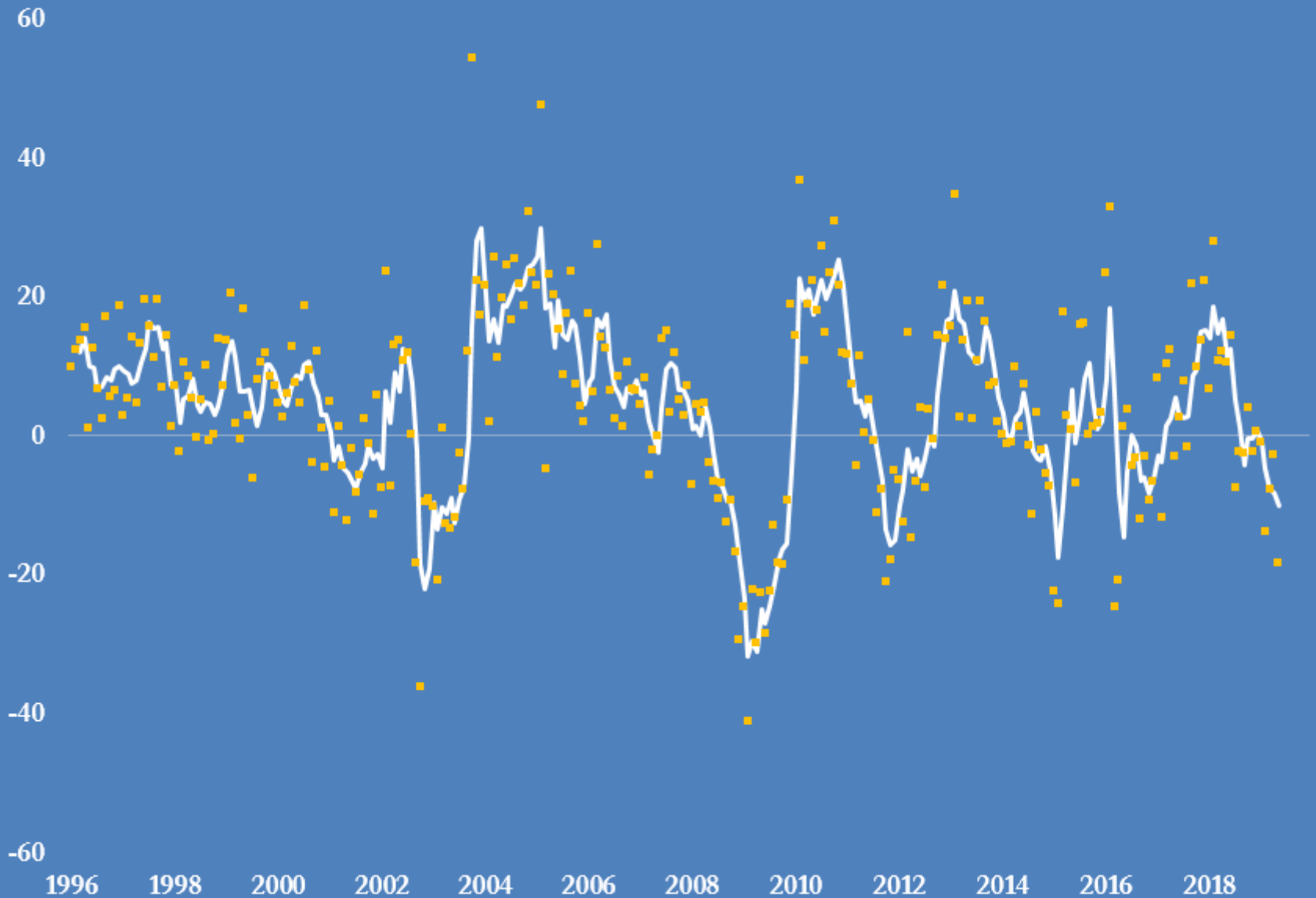
Memphis International Airport freight volume, 2008-2019

percent change compared with prior year, monthly and 3-month average
total freight



Port of Long Beach container throughput, 1996-2019

Percent change from previous year, monthly and 3-month average

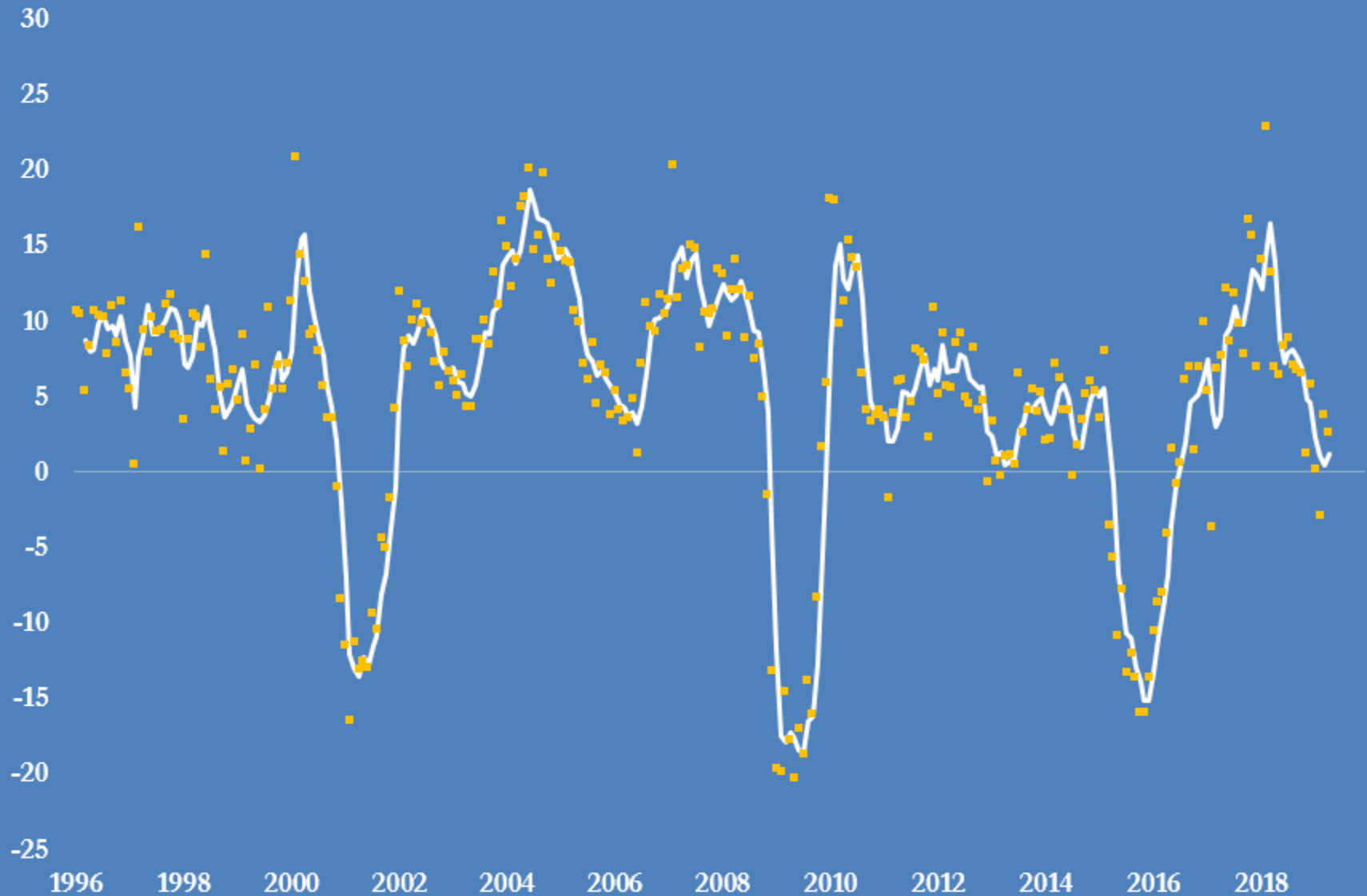


Source: Port of Long Beach

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Singapore container throughput, 1996-2018

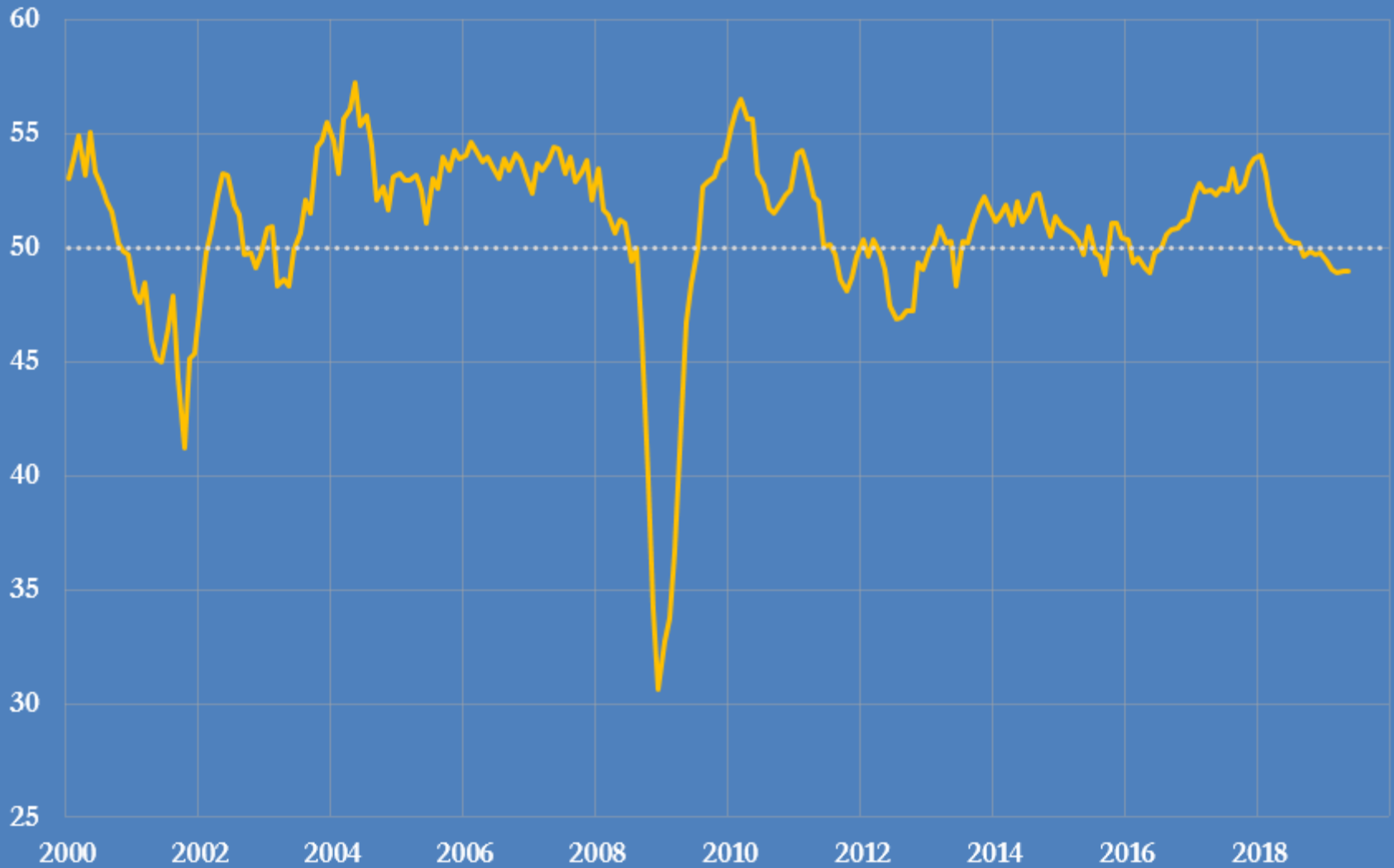
Percent change from prior year, monthly and 3-month average



Source: Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore

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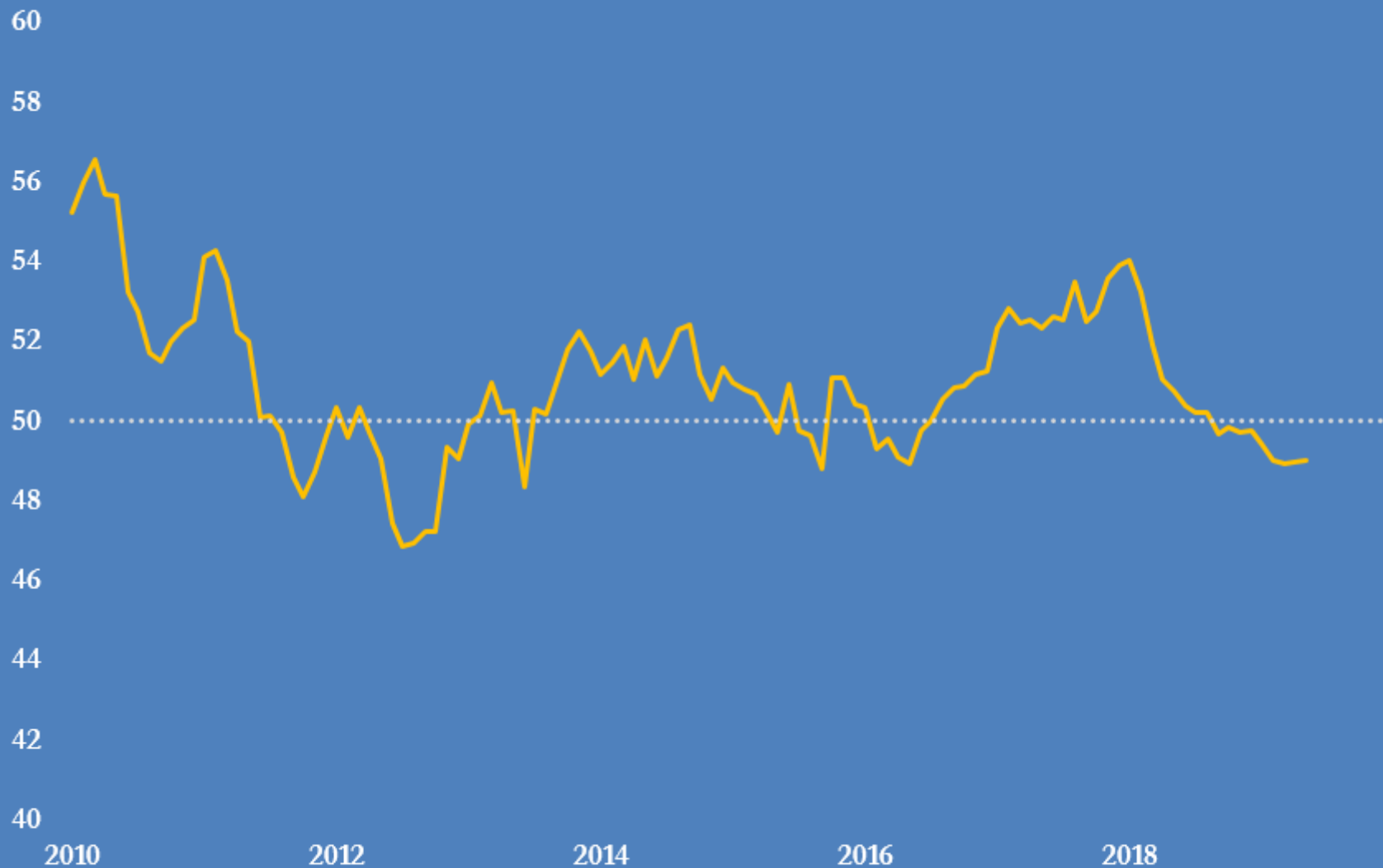
JPMorgan Global PMI New Export Orders Sub-index, 2000-2019



Source: Refinitiv Datastream

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JPMorgan Global PMI New Export Orders Sub-index, 2010-2019

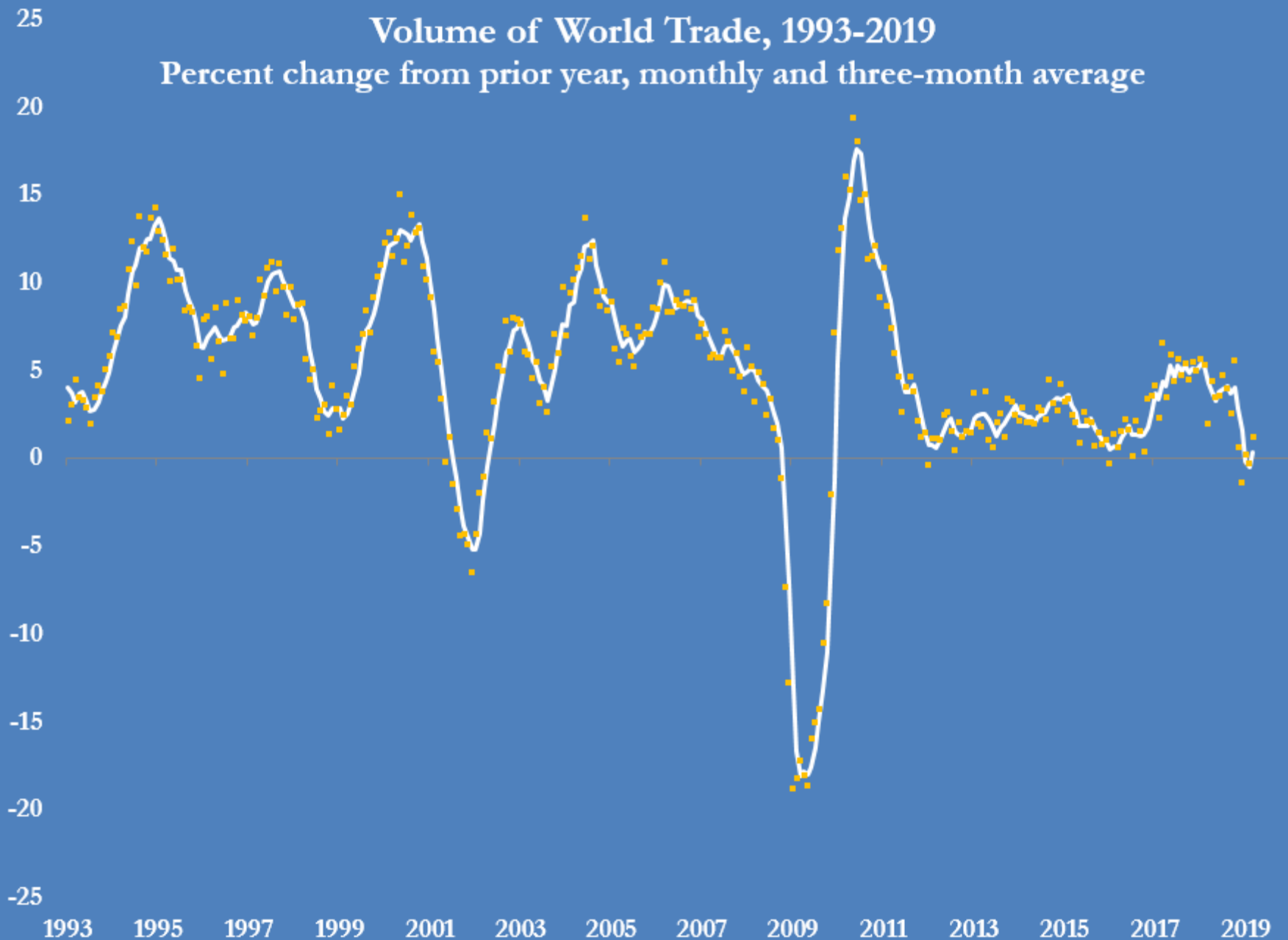


Source: Refinitiv Datastream

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Volume of World Trade, 1993-2019

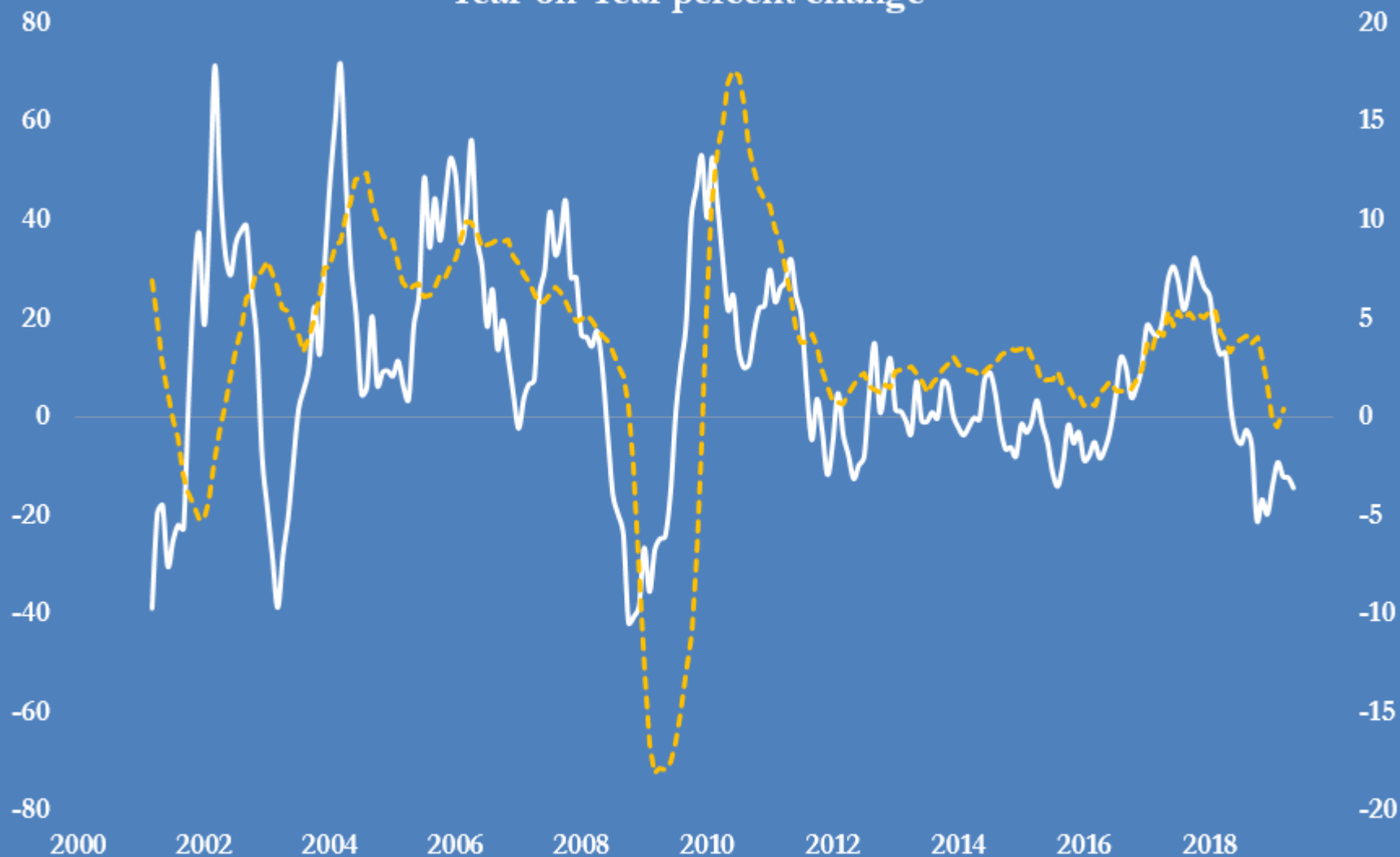
Percent change from prior year, monthly and three-month average



Source: Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis, *World Trade Monitor*

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South Korea's KOSPI 100 equity index and world trade Year-on-Year percent change

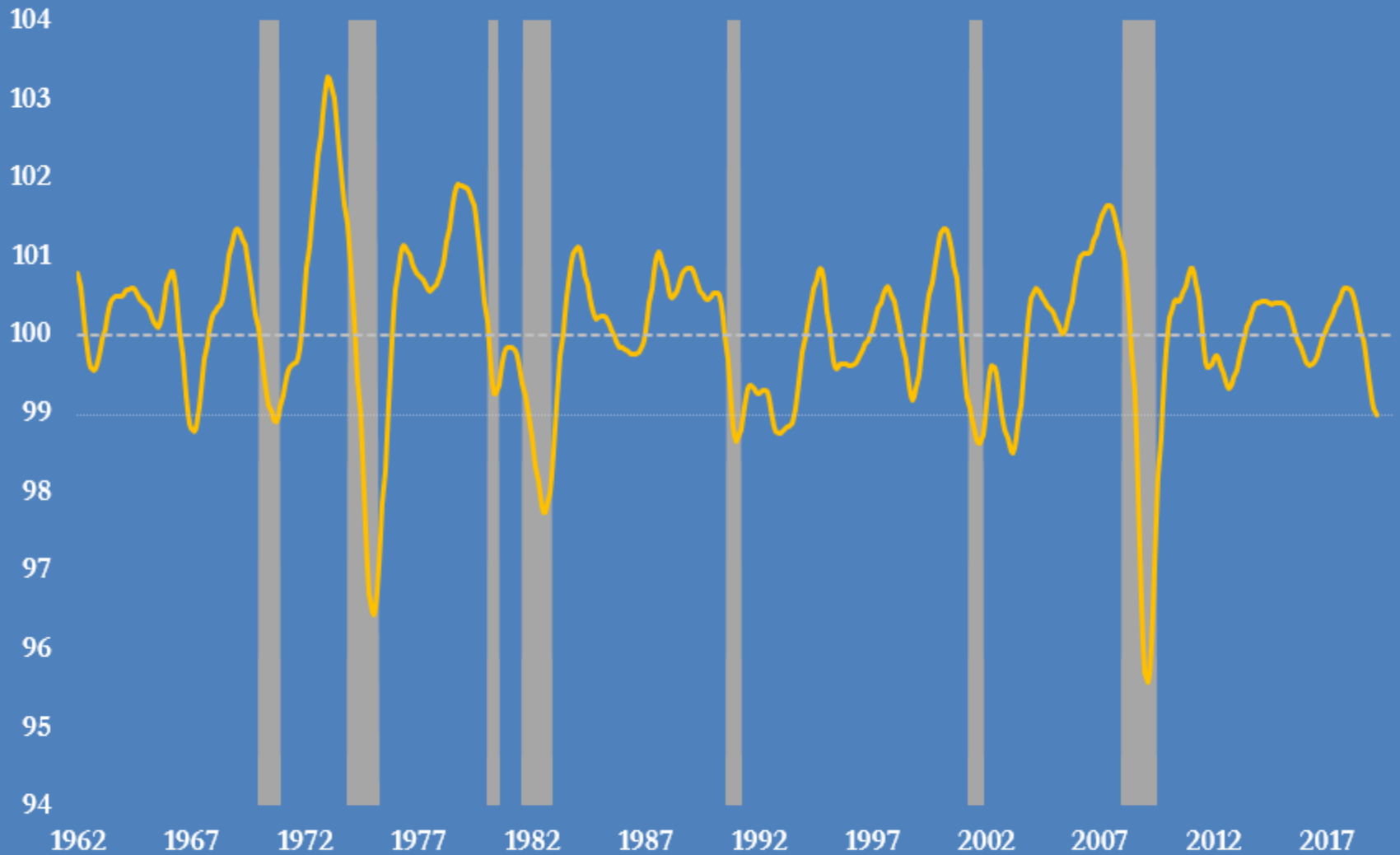


— KOSPI 100 share index (YoY percent change) (left-axis)
- - - World trade volumes (YoY percent change) (right-axis)

Source: CPB, Refinitiv Eikon
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OECD Composite Leading Indicator, 1962-2019

Long-term trend = 100, NBER U.S. recessions shown



Source: OECD

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